

# How to 'spin-off' a research project

A step-by-step guide

by

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# Who am I? What am I doing here?

- Arda, 30 years old, from Turkey, Istanbul; PhD in Environmental Engineering.
- Lived in many different cities and countries; likes traveling, reading and music.
- PhD Research: Metal recovery from electronic waste, defended in November 2016.
- Initiated a start-up, participated and won several contests.



# Motives to conduct research

- Motivated to:
  - ✓ Define and solve a problem;
  - ✓ Create something new;
  - ✓ Innovate!
- By using the **scientific method**: hypothesise > test > validate



# How to promote an innovation idea?

To the general public

# Piles of discarded devices: A global problem

- Average lifespan of a phone is 18 months.
- No sustainable solution yet, most of the waste is improperly managed.



*Photo credit: Chien-Min Chung*

# Electronic waste: A threat and an opportunity

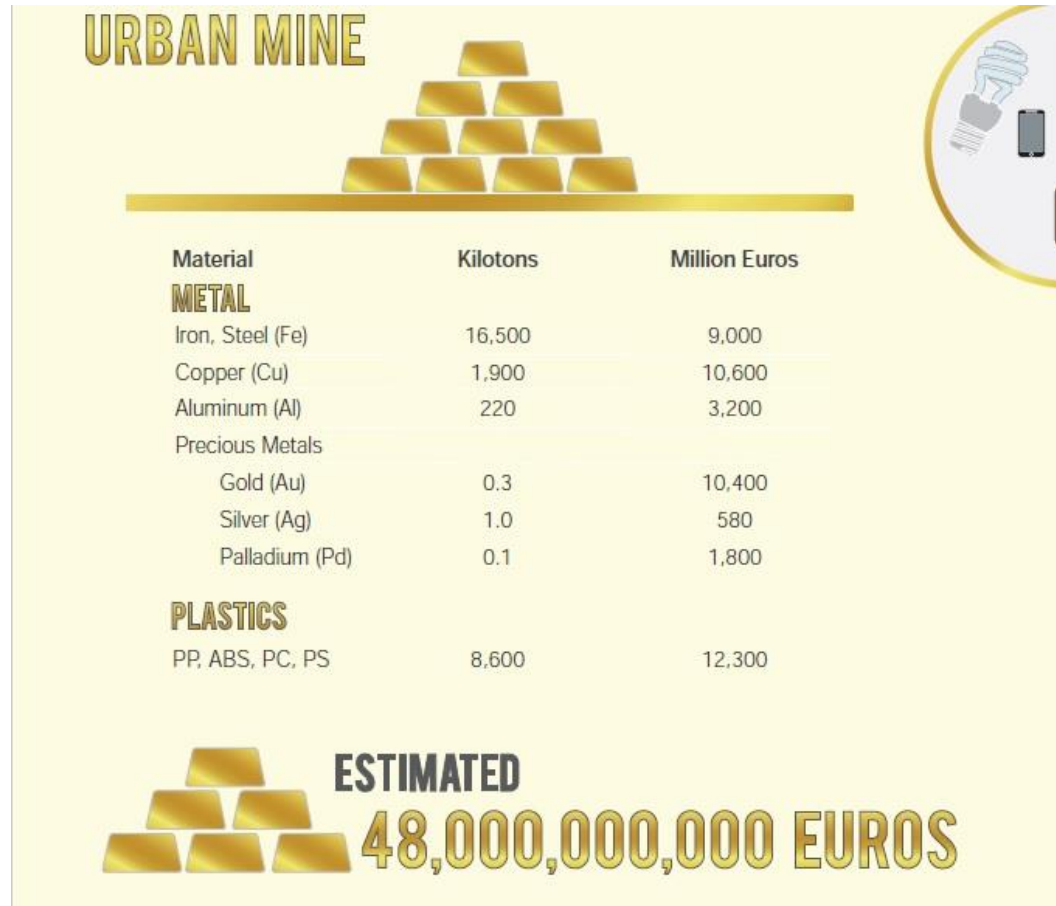


**Photo credit:** Remko Tanis

- Mostly European waste shipped to developing countries.
- Loss of resources, degradation of the environment.



# Urban mining: A booming market



*Source: United Nations University, 2015*

- 48 billion EUR embedded in form of metals to be recovered.
- Recova targets the **critical and technology metals** recovery.
- Recycling rate is very low particularly for critical metals (down to 1%).

# Your innovation checklist

Ensure these points are checked

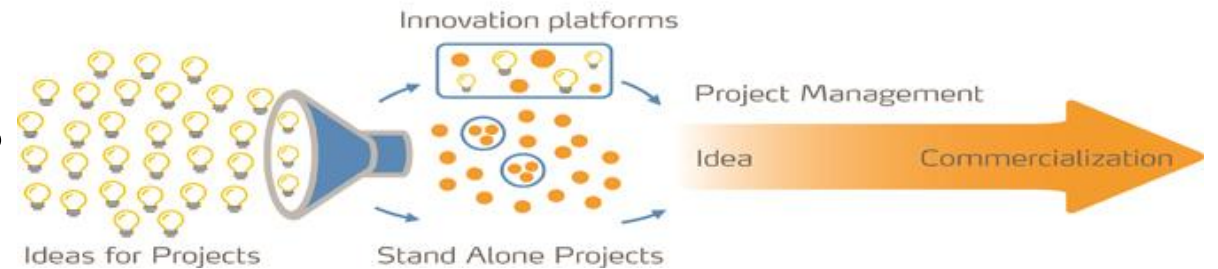


# From idea to implementation, and the market (hopefully eventually)

- Critical questions:


- ✓ Could it make it to **commercializing phase** and eventually the market?

- ✓ **Clients? Partners? Investors?**



- ✓ Value propositions? Business model? Credibility?  
Scalability? Potential to create impact?

# Essential measure: Technology readiness level (TRL)



## Technology Readiness Levels

- TRL 0: Idea.** Unproven concept, no testing has been performed.
- TRL 1: Basic research.** Principles postulated and observed but no experimental proof available.
- TRL 2: Technology formulation.** Concept and application have been formulated.
- TRL 3: Applied research.** First laboratory tests completed; proof of concept.
- TRL 4: Small scale prototype** built in a laboratory environment ("ugly" prototype).
- TRL 5: Large scale prototype** tested in intended environment.
- TRL 6: Prototype system** tested in intended environment close to expected performance.
- TRL 7: Demonstration system** operating in operational environment at pre-commercial scale.
- TRL 8: First of a kind commercial system.** Manufacturing issues solved.
- TRL 9: Full commercial application,** technology available for consumers.

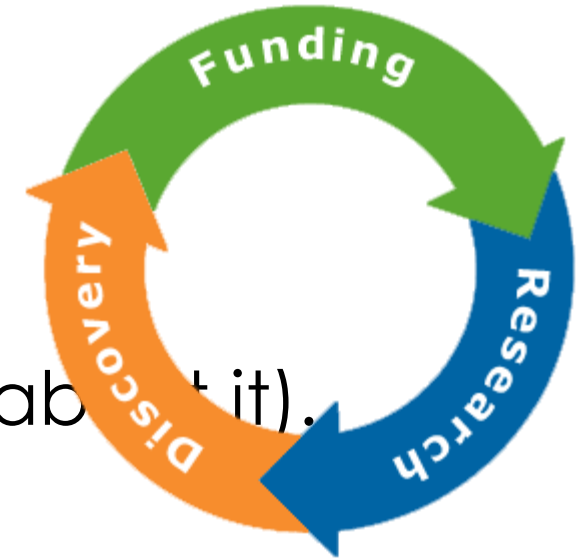
# First steps to bring your idea to the next level

- Re-validate your **results**.
- Does your idea have the potential **make a difference**?  
Can it innovate?
- Network, discuss, brain-storm.



# Funding, innovation contests

- There are so **many**!
- **Market** your idea (even if you don't fully sure about it).
- Some sources: **Public funds** (Horizon 2020), **Innovation contests, start-up networks, incubation centers.**
- Network, network, network!



# Philips Innovation Awards 2016

How? When? What? Who? Where?

# Philips Innovation Awards 2016

- First step: Respond the call for proposals.
- Business proposal, 10 pages, follows a defined structure.
- 350+ proposals received, 35 invited to the semifinal.





# Semi final – Safari for a PhD researcher

- 35 semi finalists.
- Public exposure.
- 1-min pitches.





# Semi final: Made it here



# Final – You're on TV!



# Result: Phillips Innovation Awards Rough Diamond Award winner

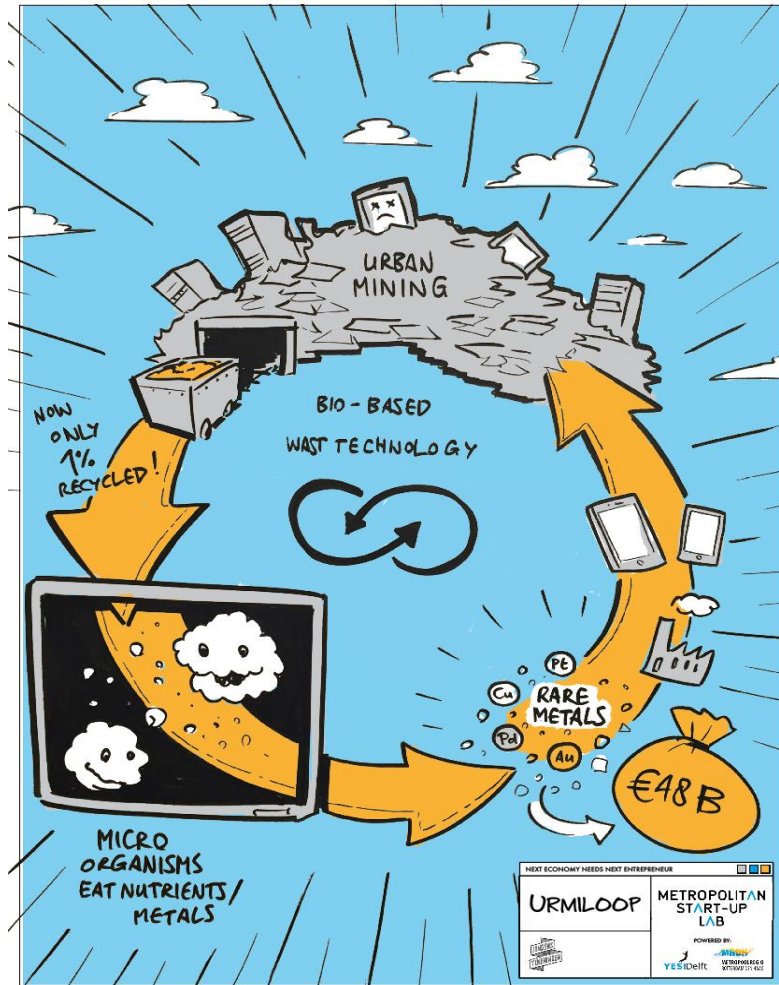


# Won! What next?

- From innovation idea to practicality.
- More innovation contests and similar platforms.
- Contacts, get outside the academic bubble.
- Promote the idea, even at Saturday night parties!



# Metropolitan Lab



# Funding sources

- Additional funding: H2020 SME Instrument
- More fuel to improve your research idea.
- Network, network, network!



# What I do now?

- Global Environmental Management in electronics sector.
- Given large array of responsibility, including materials (chemicals) management, and innovation.
- Spoiler: PHIA helped me get there.



# Take home messages

- Be **bold**! Take the initiative!
- The experiences are **invaluable**!
- Get out of your **comfort zone**!
- **Personalize, unify!**
- Network, network, network!

# Thanks for your attention!

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...and/or just come and talk to me, I will attend CEST!